## Customs Role for Export Control

The 19th Asian Export Control Seminar

> Japan - Tokyo
> 7-9 Feb. 2012

## Agenda

## -Introduction.

-Laws and regulations.
-Customs role.
-Working methodology.
-Awareness.

## Introduction

Establishment of nonproliferation of WMD section in 2008.

- Participate in the nonproliferation area.
- Monitor and control the export of dual-use items based on international and national treaties, legislations and standards.
- Raise employees capabilities in different aspects of nonproliferation.
- Issue booklets and manuals for training and knowledge purposes.
- Promoting awareness in the private sector and involving them in our strategies of nonproliferation.
- Provide consultations.


## Laws and regulations

- UAE is a contracting party to the Atomic Energy Agency.
- Federal law no. 13 of 2007 concerning the commodities subject to the monitoring of imports and export.
- Federal law no. 12 of 2008 amending federal law no. 13 of 2007.
- Common Customs law of the GCC states.

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$\min _{4}^{4}$


## Working methodology

## 1- Identification based on the specifications




Relating the controlled metal with the controlled items specifications

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2- Identification based on item shape/design


## 3- Identification based on item symbols or signs



## Systems, Equipment and Components

0A001 "Nuclear reactors" and specially designed or prepared equipment and components therefor, as follows:
a. "nuclear reactors" capable of operation so as to maintain a controlled self-sustaining fission chain reaction;
b. metal vessels, or major shop-fabricated parts therefor, specially designed or prepared to contain the core of a "nuclear reactor", including the reactor vessel head for a reactor pressure vessel;
c. manipulative equipment specially designed or prepared for inserting or removing fuel in a "nuclear reactor";
d. control rods specially designed or prepared for the control of the fission process in a "nuclear reactor", support or suspension structures therefor, rod drive mechanisms and rod guide tubes;
e. pressure tubes specially designed or prepared to contain fuel elements and the primary coolant in a nuclear reactor at an operating pressure in excess of $5,1 \mathrm{MPa}$
f. zirconium metal and alloys in the form of tubes or assemblies of tubes in which the ratio of hafnium to zirconium is less than 1:500 parts by weight, specially designed or prepared for use in a "nuclear reactor"; Zircaloy 2, Zircaloy $4, \mathrm{Zr}-.65 \mathrm{Nb}, \mathrm{Zr} 2.5 \mathrm{Nb}, \mathrm{Zr}$ R/G
g. coolant pumps specially designed or prepared for circulating the primary coolant of "nuclear reactors";
h. 'nuclear reactor internals' specially designed or prepared for use in a "nuclear reactor", including support columns for the core, fuel channels, thermal shields, baffles, core grid plates, and diffuser plates;

Note: in 0A001.h. 'nuclear reactor internals' means any major structure within a reactor vessel which has one or more functions such as supporting the core, maintaining fuel alignment, directing primary coolant flow, providing radiation shields for the reactor vessel, and guiding in-core instrumentation.
i. heat exchangers (steam generators) specially designed or prepared for use in the primary coolant circuit of a "nuclear reactor";
j. neutron detection and measuring instruments specially designed or prepared for determining neutron flux levels within the core of a "nuclear reactor"

4- Zirconia Crucibles Seizure

2A225
Crucibles made of materials resistant to liquid actinide metals, as follows:
a. crucibles having both of the following characteristics:

1. a volume of between $150 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ and $8000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$; and
2. made of or coated with any of the following materials, having a purity of $98 \%$ or greater by weight:
a. calcium fluoride $\left(\mathrm{CaF}_{2}\right)$;
b. calcium zirconate (metazirconate) $\left(\mathrm{CaZrO}_{3}\right)$;
c. cerium sulphide $\left(\mathrm{Ce}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{3}\right)$ :
d. erbium oxide (erbia) $\left(\mathrm{Er}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}\right)$;
e. hafnium oxide (hafnia) $\left(\mathrm{HfO}_{2}\right)$;
f. magnesium oxide ( MgO );
g. nitrided niobium-titanium-tungsten alloy (approximately $50 \% \mathrm{Nb}, 30 \% \mathrm{Ti}, 20 \% \mathrm{~W}$ );

h. yttrium oxide (yttria) $\left(\mathrm{Y}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}\right)$; or
i. zirconium oxide (zirconia) $\left(\mathrm{ZrO}_{2}\right)$;

ZrO2


## Awareness

- Internal : Inspectors Hand Book - Dual Use Items.


DUBAI CUSTOMS

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ريل الجيب
Inspector's Hand Book - Dual Use Items
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First Edition - 2008
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-External : On Line Partner's Guide The Guide To Safe Export.


PARTNER'S دلبل الشركاء GUIDE
government of dubal

## Thank you

